

Labor Market Information Division

Standard Occupational Classification Order

APPENDIX B

SOC	Title	Projected Annual Openings	Typical Education Required
11-0000	Management Occupations	2,225	Expand for details
11-1011	Chief Executives	33	Bachelor's degree
11-1021	General and Operations Managers	562	Bachelor's degree
11-2011	Advertising and Promotions Managers	4	Bachelor's degree
11-2021	Marketing Managers	74	Bachelor's degree
11-2022	Sales Managers	44	Bachelor's degree
11-2030	Public Relations and Fundraising Managers	29	Bachelor's degree
11-3010	Administrative Services and Facilities Managers	47	Bachelor's degree
11-3021	Computer and Information Systems Managers	123	Bachelor's degree
11-3031	Financial Managers	210	Bachelor's degree
11-3051	Industrial Production Managers	34	Bachelor's degree
11-3061	Purchasing Managers	16	Bachelor's degree
11-3071	Transportation, Storage, and Distribution Managers	26	High school diploma or equivalent
11-3111	Compensation and Benefits Managers	4	Bachelor's degree
11-3121	Human Resources Managers	35	Bachelor's degree
11-3131	Training and Development Managers	7	Bachelor's degree
11-9021	Construction Managers	80	Bachelor's degree
11-9031	Education Administrators, Preschool and Childcare Center/Program	20	Bachelor's degree
11-9032	Education Administrators, Elementary and Secondary School	78	Master's degree
11-9033	Education Administrators, Postsecondary	61	Master's degree
11-9039	Education Administrators, All Other	7	Bachelor's degree
11-9041	Architectural and Engineering Managers	30	Bachelor's degree
11-9051	Food Service Managers	117	High school diploma or equivalent
11-9081	Lodging Managers	24	High school diploma or equivalent
11-9111	Medical and Health Services Managers	208	Bachelor's degree
11-9121	Natural Sciences Managers	5	Bachelor's degree
11-9131	Postmasters and Mail Superintendents	2	High school diploma or equivalent
11-9141	Property, Real Estate, and Community Association Managers	100	High school diploma or equivalent



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SOC	Title	Projected Annual Openings	Typical Education Required
11-9151	Social and Community Service Managers	51	Bachelor's degree
11-9161	Emergency Management Directors	7	Bachelor's degree
11-9198	Personal Service Managers; Entertainment & Recreation Managers, Except Gambling; and Managers, All Other	84	Bachelor's degree
13-0000	Business and Financial Operations Occupations	3,534	Expand for details
13-1020	Buyers and Purchasing Agents	125	Bachelor's degree
13-1031	Claims Adjusters, Examiners, and Investigators	86	High school diploma or equivalent
13-1032	Insurance Appraisers, Auto Damage	2	Postsecondary non-degree award
13-1041	Compliance Officers	75	Bachelor's degree
13-1051	Cost Estimators	47	Bachelor's degree
13-1071	Human Resources Specialists	249	Bachelor's degree
13-1075	Labor Relations Specialists	56	Bachelor's degree
13-1081	Logisticians	71	Bachelor's degree
13-1111	Management Analysts	503	Bachelor's degree
13-1121	Meeting, Convention, and Event Planners	59	Bachelor's degree
13-1131	Fundraisers	102	Bachelor's degree
13-1141	Compensation, Benefits, and Job Analysis Specialists	29	Bachelor's degree
13-1151	Training and Development Specialists	89	Bachelor's degree
13-1161	Market Research Analysts and Marketing Specialists	370	Bachelor's degree
13-1198	Project Management Specialists and Business Operations Specialists, All Other	475	Bachelor's degree
13-2011	Accountants and Auditors	574	Bachelor's degree
13-2020	Property Appraisers and Assessors	27	Bachelor's degree
13-2052	Personal Financial Advisors	125	Bachelor's degree
13-2053	Insurance Underwriters	29	Bachelor's degree
13-2061	Financial Examiners	59	Bachelor's degree
13-2071	Credit Counselors	10	Bachelor's degree
13-2072	Loan Officers	92	Bachelor's degree
13-2081	Tax Examiners and Collectors, and Revenue Agents	36	Bachelor's degree
13-2082	Tax Preparers	55	High school diploma or equivalent



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SOC	Title	Projected Annual Openings	Typical Education Required
13-2098	Financial and Investment Analysts, Financial Risk Specialists, and Financial Specialists, All Other	162	Bachelor's degree
15-0000	Computer and Mathematical Occupations	1,489	Expand for details
15-1211	Computer Systems Analysts	193	Bachelor's degree
15-1212	Information Security Analysts	47	Bachelor's degree
15-1221	Computer and Information Research Scientists	39	Master's degree
15-1231	Computer Network Support Specialists	96	Associate's degree
15-1232	Computer User Support Specialists	172	Some college, no degree
15-1244	Network and Computer Systems Administrators	93	Bachelor's degree
15-1245	Database Administrators and Architects	43	Bachelor's degree
15-1251	Computer Programmers	71	Bachelor's degree
15-1256	Software Developers and Software Quality Assurance Analysts and Testers	414	Bachelor's degree
15-1257	Web Developers and Digital Interface Designers	67	Bachelor's degree
15-2011	Actuaries	5	Bachelor's degree
15-2031	Operations Research Analysts	39	Bachelor's degree
15-2098	Data Scientists and Mathematical Science Occupations, All Other	30	Bachelor's degree
17-0000	Architecture and Engineering Occupations	700	Expand for details
17-1011	Architects, Except Landscape and Naval	36	Bachelor's degree
17-1021	Cartographers and Photogrammetrists	4	Bachelor's degree
17-2011	Aerospace Engineers	2	Bachelor's degree
17-2031	Biomedical Engineers	4	Bachelor's degree
17-2041	Chemical Engineers	3	Bachelor's degree
17-2051	Civil Engineers	87	Bachelor's degree
17-2061	Computer Hardware Engineers	42	Bachelor's degree
17-2071	Electrical Engineers	40	Bachelor's degree
17-2072	Electronics Engineers, Except Computer	73	Bachelor's degree
17-2081	Environmental Engineers	25	Bachelor's degree
17-2111	Health and Safety Engineers, Except Mining Safety Engineers and Inspectors	11	Bachelor's degree
17-2112	Industrial Engineers	72	Bachelor's degree



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17-2131	Materials Engineers	2	Bachelor's degree
17-2141	Mechanical Engineers	81	Bachelor's degree
17-2199	Engineers, All Other	48	Bachelor's degree
17-3011	Architectural and Civil Drafters	28	Associate's degree
17-3012	Electrical and Electronics Drafters	5	Associate's degree
17-3013	Mechanical Drafters	5	Associate's degree
17-3019	Drafters, All Other	2	Associate's degree
17-3022	Civil Engineering Technicians	22	Associate's degree
17-3023	Electrical and Electronics Engineering Technicians	41	Associate's degree
17-3026	Industrial Engineering Technicians	20	Associate's degree
17-3027	Mechanical Engineering Technicians	2	Associate's degree
17-3031	Surveying and Mapping Technicians	11	High school diploma or equivalent
17-3098	Calibration and Engineering Technologists and Technicians, Except Drafters, All Other	16	Associate's degree
19-0000	Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations	384	Expand for details
19-1021	Biochemists and Biophysicists	3	Doctoral or professional degree
19-1023	Zoologists and Wildlife Biologists	10	Bachelor's degree
19-1029	Biological Scientists, All Other	5	Bachelor's degree
19-1031	Conservation Scientists	2	Bachelor's degree
19-1032	Foresters	2	Bachelor's degree
19-1042	Medical Scientists, Except Epidemiologists	37	Doctoral or professional degree
19-1099	Life Scientists, All Other	5	Bachelor's degree
19-2012	Physicists	6	Doctoral or professional degree
19-2031	Chemists	32	Bachelor's degree
19-2041	Environmental Scientists and Specialists, Including Health	37	Bachelor's degree
19-2042	Geoscientists, Except Hydrologists and Geographers	11	Bachelor's degree
19-2099	Physical Scientists, All Other	3	Bachelor's degree
19-3031	Clinical, Counseling, and School Psychologists	44	Doctoral or professional degree
19-3039	Psychologists, All Other	37	Master's degree



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19-3051	Urban and Regional Planners	14	Master's degree
19-4021	Biological Technicians	4	Bachelor's degree
19-4031	Chemical Technicians	40	Associate's degree
19-4042	Environmental Science and Protection Technicians, Including Health	4	Associate's degree
19-4061	Social Science Research Assistants	6	Bachelor's degree
19-4092	Forensic Science Technicians	4	Bachelor's degree
19-4099	Life, Physical, and Social Science Technicians, All Other	17	Associate's degree
19-5011	Occupational Health and Safety Specialists	10	Bachelor's degree
19-5012	Occupational Health and Safety Technicians	6	High school diploma or equivalent
21-0000	Community and Social Service Occupations	1,106	Expand for details
21-1012	Educational, Guidance, School, and Vocational Counselors	97	Master's degree
21-1015	Rehabilitation Counselors	41	Master's degree
21-1018	Substance Abuse, Behavioral Disorder, and Mental Health Counselors	82	Bachelor's degree
21-1019	Counselors, All Other	13	Master's degree
21-1021	Child, Family, and School Social Workers	196	Bachelor's degree
21-1022	Healthcare Social Workers	75	Master's degree
21-1023	Mental Health and Substance Abuse Social Workers	54	Master's degree
21-1029	Social Workers, All Other	13	Bachelor's degree
21-1091	Health Educators	18	Bachelor's degree
21-1093	Social and Human Service Assistants	373	High school diploma or equivalent
21-1094	Community Health Workers	32	High school diploma or equivalent
21-1099	Community and Social Service Specialists, All Other	28	Bachelor's degree
21-2021	Directors, Religious Activities and Education	17	Bachelor's degree
21-2099	Religious Workers, All Other	4	Bachelor's degree
23-0000	Legal Occupations	482	Expand for details
23-1011	Lawyers	224	Doctoral or professional degree
23-1022	Arbitrators, Mediators, and Conciliators	3	Bachelor's degree
23-1023	Judges, Magistrate Judges, and Magistrates	6	Doctoral or professional degree



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23-2011	Paralegals and Legal Assistants	174	Associate's degree
25-0000	Education, Training, and Library Occupations	3,130	Expand for details
25-1011	Business Teachers, Postsecondary	41	Doctoral or professional degree
25-1021	Computer Science Teachers, Postsecondary	17	Doctoral or professional degree
25-1022	Mathematical Science Teachers, Postsecondary	23	Doctoral or professional degree
25-1031	Architecture Teachers, Postsecondary	8	Doctoral or professional degree
25-1042	Biological Science Teachers, Postsecondary	18	Doctoral or professional degree
25-1052	Chemistry Teachers, Postsecondary	8	Doctoral or professional degree
25-1054	Physics Teachers, Postsecondary	9	Doctoral or professional degree
25-1063	Economics Teachers, Postsecondary	10	Doctoral or professional degree
25-1065	Political Science Teachers, Postsecondary	9	Doctoral or professional degree
25-1066	Psychology Teachers, Postsecondary	15	Doctoral or professional degree
25-1069	Social Sciences Teachers, Postsecondary, All Other	13	Doctoral or professional degree
25-1071	Health Specialties Teachers, Postsecondary	47	Doctoral or professional degree
25-1072	Nursing Instructors and Teachers, Postsecondary	37	Doctoral or professional degree
25-1081	Education Teachers, Postsecondary	30	Doctoral or professional degree
25-1111	Criminal Justice and Law Enforcement Teachers, Postsecondary	9	Doctoral or professional degree
25-1113	Social Work Teachers, Postsecondary	8	Doctoral or professional degree
25-1121	Art, Drama, and Music Teachers, Postsecondary	41	Master's degree
25-1122	Communications Teachers, Postsecondary	10	Doctoral or professional degree
25-1123	English Language and Literature Teachers, Postsecondary	30	Doctoral or professional degree
25-1124	Foreign Language and Literature Teachers, Postsecondary	16	Doctoral or professional degree
25-1125	History Teachers, Postsecondary	18	Doctoral or professional degree
25-1126	Philosophy and Religion Teachers, Postsecondary	15	Doctoral or professional degree
25-1194	Vocational Education Teachers, Postsecondary	10	Bachelor's degree
25-2011	Preschool Teachers, Except Special Education	158	Associate's degree
25-2012	Kindergarten Teachers, Except Special Education	30	Bachelor's degree
25-2021	Elementary School Teachers, Except Special Education	294	Bachelor's degree



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SOC	Title	Projected Annual Openings	Typical Education Required
25-2022	Middle School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education	118	Bachelor's degree
25-2031	Secondary School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical Education	305	Bachelor's degree
25-2032	Career/Technical Education Teachers, Secondary School	8	Bachelor's degree
25-2052	Special Education Teachers, Kindergarten and Elementary School	37	Bachelor's degree
25-2057	Special Education Teachers, Middle School	16	Bachelor's degree
25-2058	Special Education Teachers, Secondary School	31	Bachelor's degree
25-2059	Special Education Teachers, All Other	24	Bachelor's degree
25-3011	Adult Basic and Secondary Education and Literacy Teachers and Instructors	5	Bachelor's degree
25-3021	Self-Enrichment Education Teachers	135	High school diploma or equivalent
25-3031	Substitute Teachers, Short-Term	294	Bachelor's degree
25-3097	Teachers and Instructors, All Other, Except Substitute Teachers	306	Bachelor's degree
25-4011	Archivists	9	Master's degree
25-4012	Curators	18	Master's degree
25-4013	Museum Technicians and Conservators	25	Bachelor's degree
25-4022	Librarians and Media Collections Specialists	67	Master's degree
25-4031	Library Technicians	15	Postsecondary non-degree award
25-9031	Instructional Coordinators	92	Master's degree
25-9045	Teaching Assistants, Except Postsecondary	377	Some college, no degree
25-9099	Education, Training, and Library Workers, All Other	113	Bachelor's degree
27-0000	Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations	1,141	Expand for details
27-1011	Art Directors	21	Bachelor's degree
27-1013	Fine Artists, Including Painters, Sculptors, and Illustrators	11	Bachelor's degree
27-1021	Commercial and Industrial Designers	46	Bachelor's degree
27-1022	Fashion Designers	7	Bachelor's degree
27-1024	Graphic Designers	127	Bachelor's degree
27-1025	Interior Designers	47	Bachelor's degree
27-1026	Merchandise Displayers and Window Trimmers	67	High school diploma or equivalent
27-1027	Set and Exhibit Designers	4	Bachelor's degree



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SOC	Title	Projected Annual Openings	Typical Education Required
27-1029	Designers, All Other	19	Bachelor's degree
27-2012	Producers and Directors	25	Bachelor's degree
27-2022	Coaches and Scouts	212	Bachelor's degree
27-2041	Music Directors and Composers	11	Bachelor's degree
27-2042	Musicians and Singers	54	No formal educational credential
27-2090	Miscellaneous Entertainers and Performers, Sports and Related Workers	18	No formal educational credential
27-3011	Radio and Television Announcers	5	Bachelor's degree
27-3023	News Analysts, Reporters, and Journalists	11	Bachelor's degree
27-3031	Public Relations Specialists	123	Bachelor's degree
27-3041	Editors	23	Bachelor's degree
27-3042	Technical Writers	29	Bachelor's degree
27-3043	Writers and Authors	54	Bachelor's degree
27-3091	Interpreters and Translators	22	Bachelor's degree
27-4011	Audio and Video Equipment Technicians	16	Postsecondary non-degree award
27-4012	Broadcast Technicians	6	Associate's degree
27-4021	Photographers	91	High school diploma or equivalent
27-4031	Camera Operators, Television, Video, and Motion Picture	6	Bachelor's degree
27-4098	Lighting Technicians and Media and Communication Equipment Workers, All Other	2	High school diploma or equivalent
29-0000	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations	2,242	Expand for details
29-1011	Chiropractors	6	Doctoral or professional degree
29-1021	Dentists, General	18	Doctoral or professional degree
29-1031	Dietitians and Nutritionists	28	Bachelor's degree
29-1051	Pharmacists	59	Doctoral or professional degree
29-1071	Physician Assistants	41	Master's degree
29-1081	Podiatrists	7	Doctoral or professional degree
29-1122	Occupational Therapists	37	Master's degree
29-1123	Physical Therapists	62	Doctoral or professional degree
29-1125	Recreational Therapists	1	Bachelor's degree



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SOC	Title	Projected Annual Openings	Typical Education Required
29-1126	Respiratory Therapists	26	Associate's degree
29-1127	Speech-Language Pathologists	41	Master's degree
29-1128	Exercise Physiologists	8	Bachelor's degree
29-1129	Therapists, All Other	57	Bachelor's degree
29-1131	Veterinarians	20	Doctoral or professional degree
29-1141	Registered Nurses	741	Bachelor's degree
29-1161	Nurse Midwives	4	Master's degree
29-1171	Nurse Practitioners	80	Master's degree
29-1215	Family Medicine Physicians	6	Doctoral or professional degree
29-1216	General Internal Medicine Physicians	24	Doctoral or professional degree
29-1218	Obstetricians and Gynecologists	3	Doctoral or professional degree
29-1221	Pediatricians, General	6	Doctoral or professional degree
29-1223	Psychiatrists	9	Doctoral or professional degree
29-1228	Physicians, All Other; and Ophthalmologists, Except Pediatric	74	Doctoral or professional degree
29-1292	Dental Hygienists	64	Associate's degree
29-1298	Acupuncturists and Healthcare Diagnosing or Treating Practitioners, All Other	30	Master's degree
29-2010	Clinical Laboratory Technologists and Technicians	71	Bachelor's degree
29-2031	Cardiovascular Technologists and Technicians	13	Associate's degree
29-2032	Diagnostic Medical Sonographers	20	Associate's degree
29-2033	Nuclear Medicine Technologists	4	Associate's degree
29-2034	Radiologic Technologists	60	Associate's degree
29-2035	Magnetic Resonance Imaging Technologists	14	Associate's degree
29-2040	Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics	50	Postsecondary non-degree award
29-2051	Dietetic Technicians	5	Associate's degree
29-2052	Pharmacy Technicians	163	High school diploma or equivalent
29-2053	Psychiatric Technicians	26	Postsecondary non-degree award
29-2055	Surgical Technologists	15	Postsecondary non-degree award
29-2056	Veterinary Technologists and Technicians	46	Associate's degree



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SOC	Title	Projected Annual Openings	Typical Education Required
29-2057	Ophthalmic Medical Technicians	6	Postsecondary non-degree award
29-2061	Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	104	Postsecondary non-degree award
29-2081	Opticians, Dispensing	16	High school diploma or equivalent
29-2098	Medical Dosimetrists, Medical Records Specialists, and Health Technologists and Technicians, All Other	77	Postsecondary non-degree award
29-9098	Health Information Technologists, Medical Registrars, Surgical Assistants, & Healthcare Practitioners, AO	49	Postsecondary non-degree award
31-0000	Healthcare Support Occupations	3,537	Expand for details
31-1120	Home Health and Personal Care Aides	1,220	High school diploma or equivalent
31-1131	Nursing Assistants	1,258	Postsecondary non-degree award
31-2011	Occupational Therapy Assistants	45	Associate's degree
31-2021	Physical Therapist Assistants	56	Associate's degree
31-9011	Massage Therapists	54	Postsecondary non-degree award
31-9091	Dental Assistants	90	Postsecondary non-degree award
31-9092	Medical Assistants	377	Postsecondary non-degree award
31-9093	Medical Equipment Preparers	37	High school diploma or equivalent
31-9094	Medical Transcriptionists	22	Postsecondary non-degree award
31-9097	Phlebotomists	120	Postsecondary non-degree award
31-9099	Healthcare Support Workers, All Other	88	High school diploma or equivalent
33-0000	Protective Service Occupations	1,657	Expand for details
33-1012	First-Line Supervisors of Police and Detectives	53	High school diploma or equivalent
33-1021	First-Line Supervisors of Fire Fighting and Prevention Workers	49	Postsecondary non-degree award
33-2011	Firefighters	122	Postsecondary non-degree award
33-3012	Correctional Officers and Jailers	90	High school diploma or equivalent
33-3021	Detectives and Criminal Investigators	27	High school diploma or equivalent
33-3041	Parking Enforcement Workers	2	High school diploma or equivalent
33-3051	Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers	166	High school diploma or equivalent
33-9021	Private Detectives and Investigators	9	High school diploma or equivalent
33-9032	Security Guards	465	High school diploma or equivalent
33-9091	Crossing Guards	75	No formal educational credential



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SOC	Title	Projected Annual Openings	Typical Education Required
33-9092	Lifeguards, Ski Patrol, and Other Recreational Protective Service Workers	110	No formal educational credential
33-9093	Transportation Security Screeners	13	High school diploma or equivalent
33-9098	School Bus Monitors and Protective Service Workers, All Other	411	High school diploma or equivalent
35-0000	Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations	8,728	Expand for details
35-1011	Chefs and Head Cooks	49	High school diploma or equivalent
35-1012	First-Line Supervisors of Food Preparation and Serving Workers	558	High school diploma or equivalent
35-2011	Cooks, Fast Food	650	No formal educational credential
35-2012	Cooks, Institution and Cafeteria	172	No formal educational credential
35-2013	Cooks, Private Household	9	Postsecondary non-degree award
35-2014	Cooks, Restaurant	922	No formal educational credential
35-2021	Food Preparation Workers	610	No formal educational credential
35-3011	Bartenders	685	No formal educational credential
35-3023	Fast Food and Counter Workers	1,894	No formal educational credential
35-3031	Waiters and Waitresses	1,766	No formal educational credential
35-3041	Food Servers, Nonrestaurant	234	No formal educational credential
35-9011	Dining Room and Cafeteria Attendants and Bartender Helpers	423	No formal educational credential
35-9021	Dishwashers	318	No formal educational credential
37-0000	Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations	2,940	Expand for details
37-1011	First-Line Supervisors of Housekeeping and Janitorial Workers	165	High school diploma or equivalent
37-1012	First-Line Supervisors of Landscaping, Lawn Service, and Groundskeeping Workers	110	High school diploma or equivalent
37-2011	Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	991	No formal educational credential
37-2012	Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	810	No formal educational credential
37-2021	Pest Control Workers	44	High school diploma or equivalent
37-3011	Landscaping and Groundskeeping Workers	789	No formal educational credential
39-0000	Personal Care and Service Occupations	2,327	Expand for details
39-1013	First-Line Supervisors of Gambling Services Workers	15	High school diploma or equivalent
39-1098	First-Line Supervisors of Personal Service & Entertainment and Recreation Workers, Exc Gambling Services	109	High school diploma or equivalent
39-3031	Ushers, Lobby Attendants, and Ticket Takers	45	No formal educational credential



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39-3091	Amusement and Recreation Attendants	298	No formal educational credential
39-4031	Morticians, Undertakers, and Funeral Directors	22	Associate's degree
39-5012	Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists	380	Postsecondary non-degree award
39-5092	Manicurists and Pedicurists	68	Postsecondary non-degree award
39-5094	Skincare Specialists	55	Postsecondary non-degree award
39-7010	Tour and Travel Guides	38	High school diploma or equivalent
39-9011	Childcare Workers	405	High school diploma or equivalent
39-9031	Fitness Trainers and Aerobics Instructors	234	High school diploma or equivalent
39-9032	Recreation Workers	183	High school diploma or equivalent
39-9041	Residential Advisors	79	High school diploma or equivalent
39-9098	Crematory Operators and Personal Care and Service Workers, All Other	1	High school diploma or equivalent
41-0000	Sales and Related Occupations	6,638	Expand for details
41-1011	First-Line Supervisors of Retail Sales Workers	548	High school diploma or equivalent
41-1012	First-Line Supervisors of Non-Retail Sales Workers	133	High school diploma or equivalent
41-2011	Cashiers	2,292	No formal educational credential
41-2021	Counter and Rental Clerks	131	No formal educational credential
41-2031	Retail Salespersons	1,757	No formal educational credential
41-3011	Advertising Sales Agents	54	High school diploma or equivalent
41-3021	Insurance Sales Agents	225	High school diploma or equivalent
41-3031	Securities, Commodities, and Financial Services Sales Agents	195	Bachelor's degree
41-3041	Travel Agents	59	High school diploma or equivalent
41-3091	Sales Representatives of Services, Except Advertising, Insurance, Financial Services, and Travel	311	High school diploma or equivalent
41-4011	Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Technical and Scientific Products	101	Bachelor's degree
41-4012	Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Except Technical and Scientific Products	583	High school diploma or equivalent
41-9041	Telemarketers	28	No formal educational credential
41-9099	Sales and Related Workers, All Other	17	High school diploma or equivalent
43-0000	Office and Administrative Support Occupations	6,710	Expand for details
43-1011	First-Line Supervisors of Office and Administrative Support Workers	378	High school diploma or equivalent



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43-2021	Telephone Operators	4	High school diploma or equivalent
43-3011	Bill and Account Collectors	35	High school diploma or equivalent
43-3021	Billing and Posting Clerks	201	High school diploma or equivalent
43-3031	Bookkeeping, Accounting, and Auditing Clerks	670	Some college, no degree
43-3051	Payroll and Timekeeping Clerks	43	High school diploma or equivalent
43-3061	Procurement Clerks	27	High school diploma or equivalent
43-3071	Tellers	82	High school diploma or equivalent
43-4021	Correspondence Clerks	3	High school diploma or equivalent
43-4031	Court, Municipal, and License Clerks	88	High school diploma or equivalent
43-4041	Credit Authorizers, Checkers, and Clerks	4	High school diploma or equivalent
43-4051	Customer Service Representatives	1,107	High school diploma or equivalent
43-4061	Eligibility Interviewers, Government Programs	55	High school diploma or equivalent
43-4071	File Clerks	29	High school diploma or equivalent
43-4081	Hotel, Motel, and Resort Desk Clerks	121	High school diploma or equivalent
43-4111	Interviewers, Except Eligibility and Loan	49	High school diploma or equivalent
43-4121	Library Assistants, Clerical	82	High school diploma or equivalent
43-4131	Loan Interviewers and Clerks	90	High school diploma or equivalent
43-4151	Order Clerks	9	Some college, no degree
43-4161	Human Resources Assistants, Except Payroll and Timekeeping	52	Associate's degree
43-4171	Receptionists and Information Clerks	556	High school diploma or equivalent
43-4181	Reservation and Transportation Ticket Agents and Travel Clerks	19	High school diploma or equivalent
43-4199	Information and Record Clerks, All Other	26	High school diploma or equivalent
43-5011	Cargo and Freight Agents	21	High school diploma or equivalent
43-5021	Couriers and Messengers	68	High school diploma or equivalent
43-5031	Police, Fire, and Ambulance Dispatchers	36	High school diploma or equivalent
43-5032	Dispatchers, Except Police, Fire, and Ambulance	47	High school diploma or equivalent
43-5041	Meter Readers, Utilities	5	High school diploma or equivalent
43-5051	Postal Service Clerks	19	High school diploma or equivalent



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SOC	Title	Projected Annual Openings	Typical Education Required
43-5052	Postal Service Mail Carriers	73	High school diploma or equivalent
43-5053	Postal Service Mail Sorters, Processors, and Processing Machine Operators	43	High school diploma or equivalent
43-5061	Production, Planning, and Expediting Clerks	85	High school diploma or equivalent
43-5071	Shipping, Receiving, and Traffic Clerks	243	High school diploma or equivalent
43-5111	Weighers, Measurers, Checkers, and Samplers, Recordkeeping	24	High school diploma or equivalent
43-6011	Executive Secretaries and Executive Administrative Assistants	57	High school diploma or equivalent
43-6012	Legal Secretaries	84	High school diploma or equivalent
43-6013	Medical Secretaries	207	High school diploma or equivalent
43-6014	Secretaries and Administrative Assistants, Except Legal, Medical, and Executive	549	High school diploma or equivalent
43-9021	Data Entry Keyers	40	High school diploma or equivalent
43-9022	Word Processors and Typists	15	High school diploma or equivalent
43-9041	Insurance Claims and Policy Processing Clerks	82	High school diploma or equivalent
43-9051	Mail Clerks and Mail Machine Operators, Except Postal Service	30	High school diploma or equivalent
43-9061	Office Clerks, General	1,107	High school diploma or equivalent
43-9071	Office Machine Operators, Except Computer	4	High school diploma or equivalent
43-9199	Office and Administrative Support Workers, All Other	39	High school diploma or equivalent
45-0000	Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations	136	Expand for details
45-1011	First-Line Supervisors of Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Workers	8	High school diploma or equivalent
45-2041	Graders and Sorters, Agricultural Products	1	No formal educational credential
45-2093	Farmworkers, Farm, Ranch, and Aquacultural Animals	23	No formal educational credential
45-4022	Logging Equipment Operators	1	High school diploma or equivalent
47-0000	Construction and Extraction Occupations	2,471	Expand for details
47-1011	First-Line Supervisors of Construction Trades and Extraction Workers	212	High school diploma or equivalent
47-2021	Brickmasons and Blockmasons	19	High school diploma or equivalent
47-2031	Carpenters	411	High school diploma or equivalent
47-2051	Cement Masons and Concrete Finishers	35	No formal educational credential
47-2061	Construction Laborers	497	No formal educational credential
47-2071	Paving, Surfacing, and Tamping Equipment Operators	34	High school diploma or equivalent



Labor Market Information Division

SOC	Title	Projected Annual Openings	Typical Education Required
47-2073	Operating Engineers and Other Construction Equipment Operators	65	High school diploma or equivalent
47-2081	Drywall and Ceiling Tile Installers	59	No formal educational credential
47-2111	Electricians	317	High school diploma or equivalent
47-2131	Insulation Workers, Floor, Ceiling, and Wall	5	No formal educational credential
47-2141	Painters, Construction and Maintenance	157	No formal educational credential
47-2151	Pipelayers	2	No formal educational credential
47-2152	Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters	190	High school diploma or equivalent
47-2181	Roofers	41	No formal educational credential
47-2211	Sheet Metal Workers	81	High school diploma or equivalent
47-4011	Construction and Building Inspectors	35	High school diploma or equivalent
47-4041	Hazardous Materials Removal Workers	24	High school diploma or equivalent
47-4051	Highway Maintenance Workers	68	High school diploma or equivalent
47-4071	Septic Tank Servicers and Sewer Pipe Cleaners	31	High school diploma or equivalent
47-4090	Miscellaneous Construction and Related Workers	6	High school diploma or equivalent
47-5022	Excavating and Loading Machine and Dragline Operators, Surface Mining	4	High school diploma or equivalent
49-0000	Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations	1,897	Expand for details
49-1011	First-Line Supervisors of Mechanics, Installers, and Repairers	120	High school diploma or equivalent
49-2011	Computer, Automated Teller, and Office Machine Repairers	35	Some college, no degree
49-2021	Radio, Cellular, and Tower Equipment Installers and Repairers	11	Associate's degree
49-2022	Telecommunications Equipment Installers and Repairers, Except Line Installers	109	Postsecondary non-degree award
49-2094	Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Commercial and Industrial Equipment	3	Postsecondary non-degree award
49-2097	Electronic Home Entertainment Equipment Installers and Repairers	21	Postsecondary non-degree award
49-2098	Security and Fire Alarm Systems Installers	31	High school diploma or equivalent
49-3011	Aircraft Mechanics and Service Technicians	27	Postsecondary non-degree award
49-3021	Automotive Body and Related Repairers	92	High school diploma or equivalent
49-3023	Automotive Service Technicians and Mechanics	306	Postsecondary non-degree award
49-3031	Bus and Truck Mechanics and Diesel Engine Specialists	40	High school diploma or equivalent
49-3042	Mobile Heavy Equipment Mechanics, Except Engines	21	High school diploma or equivalent



Labor Market Information Division

SOC	Title	Projected Annual Openings	Typical Education Required
49-3051	Motorboat Mechanics and Service Technicians	39	High school diploma or equivalent
49-3053	Outdoor Power Equipment and Other Small Engine Mechanics	24	High school diploma or equivalent
49-9012	Control and Valve Installers and Repairers, Except Mechanical Door	34	High school diploma or equivalent
49-9021	Heating, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration Mechanics and Installers	158	Postsecondary non-degree award
49-9041	Industrial Machinery Mechanics	102	High school diploma or equivalent
49-9043	Maintenance Workers, Machinery	10	High school diploma or equivalent
49-9051	Electrical Power-Line Installers and Repairers	20	High school diploma or equivalent
49-9052	Telecommunications Line Installers and Repairers	29	High school diploma or equivalent
49-9062	Medical Equipment Repairers	29	Associate's degree
49-9071	Maintenance and Repair Workers, General	496	High school diploma or equivalent
49-9091	Coin, Vending, and Amusement Machine Servicers and Repairers	13	High school diploma or equivalent
49-9094	Locksmiths and Safe Repairers	10	High school diploma or equivalent
49-9096	Riggers	13	High school diploma or equivalent
49-9099	Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers, All Other	20	High school diploma or equivalent
51-0000	Production Occupations	3,230	Expand for details
51-1011	First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating Workers	235	High school diploma or equivalent
51-2028	Electrical, Electronic, and Electromechanical Assemblers, Except Coil Winders, Tapers, and Finishers	136	High school diploma or equivalent
51-2051	Fiberglass Laminators and Fabricators	34	High school diploma or equivalent
51-2090	Miscellaneous Assemblers and Fabricators	204	High school diploma or equivalent
51-3011	Bakers	246	No formal educational credential
51-3021	Butchers and Meat Cutters	54	No formal educational credential
51-3022	Meat, Poultry, and Fish Cutters and Trimmers	59	No formal educational credential
51-3092	Food Batchmakers	25	High school diploma or equivalent
51-3093	Food Cooking Machine Operators and Tenders	11	High school diploma or equivalent
51-3099	Food Processing Workers, All Other	3	No formal educational credential
51-4021	Extruding and Drawing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	26	High school diploma or equivalent
51-4031	Cutting, Punching, and Press Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	38	High school diploma or equivalent
51-4033	Grinding, Lapping, Polishing, and Buffing Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	23	High school diploma or equivalent



Labor Market Information Division

SOC	Title	Projected Annual Openings	Typical Education Required
51-4034	Lathe and Turning Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	2	High school diploma or equivalent
51-4041	Machinists	140	High school diploma or equivalent
51-4051	Metal-Refining Furnace Operators and Tenders	5	High school diploma or equivalent
51-4061	Model Makers, Metal and Plastic	3	High school diploma or equivalent
51-4071	Foundry Mold and Coremakers	3	High school diploma or equivalent
51-4072	Molding, Coremaking, and Casting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	43	High school diploma or equivalent
51-4081	Multiple Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	50	High school diploma or equivalent
51-4111	Tool and Die Makers	23	Postsecondary non-degree award
51-4121	Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers	198	High school diploma or equivalent
51-4122	Welding, Soldering, and Brazing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	12	High school diploma or equivalent
51-4192	Layout Workers, Metal and Plastic	4	High school diploma or equivalent
51-4193	Plating and Coating Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	21	High school diploma or equivalent
51-4199	Metal Workers and Plastic Workers, All Other	6	High school diploma or equivalent
51-5111	Prepress Technicians and Workers	11	Postsecondary non-degree award
51-5112	Printing Press Operators	53	High school diploma or equivalent
51-5113	Print Binding and Finishing Workers	25	High school diploma or equivalent
51-6011	Laundry and Dry-Cleaning Workers	185	No formal educational credential
51-6031	Sewing Machine Operators	63	No formal educational credential
51-6061	Textile Bleaching and Dyeing Machine Operators and Tenders	23	High school diploma or equivalent
51-6062	Textile Cutting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	8	High school diploma or equivalent
51-6064	Textile Winding, Twisting, and Drawing Out Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	30	High school diploma or equivalent
51-6093	Upholsterers	9	High school diploma or equivalent
51-6099	Textile, Apparel, and Furnishings Workers, All Other	4	High school diploma or equivalent
51-7011	Cabinetmakers and Bench Carpenters	34	High school diploma or equivalent
51-7021	Furniture Finishers	8	High school diploma or equivalent
51-7042	Woodworking Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Except Sawing	19	High school diploma or equivalent
51-8013	Power Plant Operators	7	High school diploma or equivalent
51-8021	Stationary Engineers and Boiler Operators	17	High school diploma or equivalent



Labor Market Information Division

SOC	Title	Projected Annual Openings	Typical Education Required
51-8031	Water and Wastewater Treatment Plant and System Operators	28	High school diploma or equivalent
51-9011	Chemical Equipment Operators and Tenders	27	High school diploma or equivalent
51-9012	Separating, Filtering, Clarifying, Precipitating, and Still Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	12	High school diploma or equivalent
51-9021	Crushing, Grinding, and Polishing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	2	High school diploma or equivalent
51-9022	Grinding and Polishing Workers, Hand	18	No formal educational credential
51-9023	Mixing and Blending Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	39	High school diploma or equivalent
51-9032	Cutting and Slicing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	9	High school diploma or equivalent
51-9041	Extruding, Forming, Pressing, and Compacting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	7	High school diploma or equivalent
51-9061	Inspectors, Testers, Sorters, Samplers, and Weighers	179	High school diploma or equivalent
51-9071	Jewelers and Precious Stone and Metal Workers	129	High school diploma or equivalent
51-9082	Medical Appliance Technicians	12	High school diploma or equivalent
51-9083	Ophthalmic Laboratory Technicians	26	High school diploma or equivalent
51-9111	Packaging and Filling Machine Operators and Tenders	75	High school diploma or equivalent
51-9123	Painting, Coating, and Decorating Workers	15	No formal educational credential
51-9124	Coating, Painting, and Spraying Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	49	High school diploma or equivalent
51-9161	Computer Numerically Controlled Tool Operators	27	High school diploma or equivalent
51-9162	Computer Numerically Controlled Tool Programmers	17	Postsecondary non-degree award
51-9195	Molders, Shapers, and Casters, Except Metal and Plastic	17	High school diploma or equivalent
51-9196	Paper Goods Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	32	High school diploma or equivalent
51-9198	HelpersProduction Workers	138	High school diploma or equivalent
51-9199	Production Workers, All Other	20	High school diploma or equivalent
53-0000	Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	4,687	Expand for details
53-2011	Airline Pilots, Copilots, and Flight Engineers	4	Bachelor's degree
53-3031	Driver/Sales Workers	276	High school diploma or equivalent
53-3032	Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	527	Postsecondary non-degree award
53-3033	Light Truck or Delivery Services Drivers	460	High school diploma or equivalent
53-3052	Bus Drivers, Transit and Intercity	17	High school diploma or equivalent
53-3058	Passenger Vehicle Drivers, Except Bus Drivers, Transit and Intercity	398	No formal educational credential



Labor Market Information Division

Standard Occupational Classification Order

SOC	Title	Projected Annual Openings	Typical Education Required
53-5011	Sailors and Marine Oilers	16	No formal educational credential
53-5021	Captains, Mates, and Pilots of Water Vessels	19	Postsecondary non-degree award
53-5031	Ship Engineers	4	Postsecondary non-degree award
53-6021	Parking Lot Attendants	114	No formal educational credential
53-6051	Transportation Inspectors	3	High school diploma or equivalent
53-6098	Aircraft Service Attendants and Transportation Workers, All Other	11	High school diploma or equivalent
53-7021	Crane and Tower Operators	24	High school diploma or equivalent
53-7051	Industrial Truck and Tractor Operators	69	No formal educational credential
53-7061	Cleaners of Vehicles and Equipment	91	No formal educational credential
53-7062	Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	1,216	No formal educational credential
53-7063	Machine Feeders and Offbearers	21	No formal educational credential
53-7064	Packers and Packagers, Hand	207	No formal educational credential
53-7065	Stockers and Order Fillers	899	High school diploma or equivalent
53-7081	Refuse and Recyclable Material Collectors	93	No formal educational credential

Source: RI Labor Market Information (RI Employment Projections 2020 - 2030)